

LEVEL

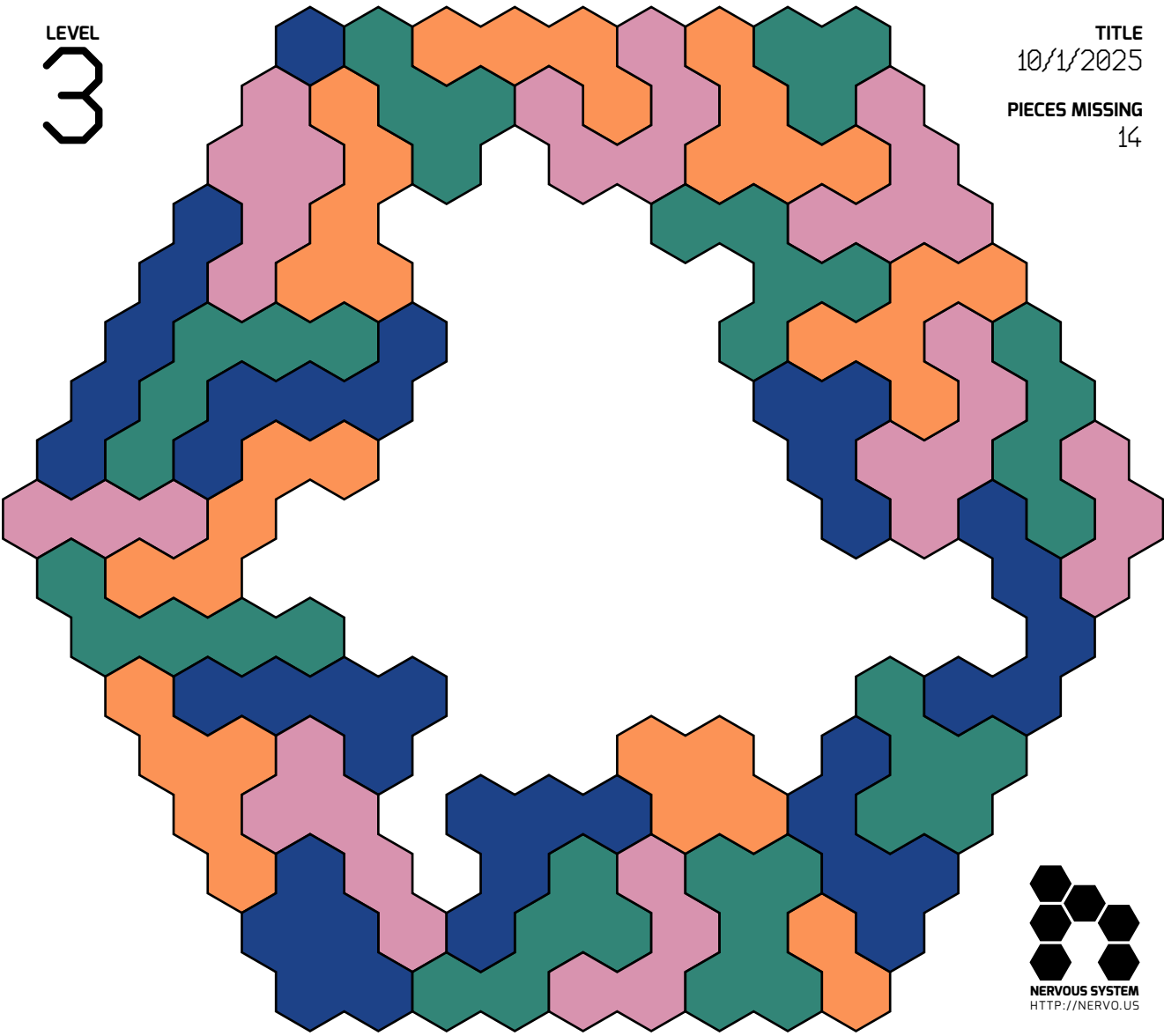
3

TITLE

10/1/2025

PIECES MISSING

14



NERVOUS SYSTEM
[HTTP://NERVO.US](http://nervo.us)