

LEVEL

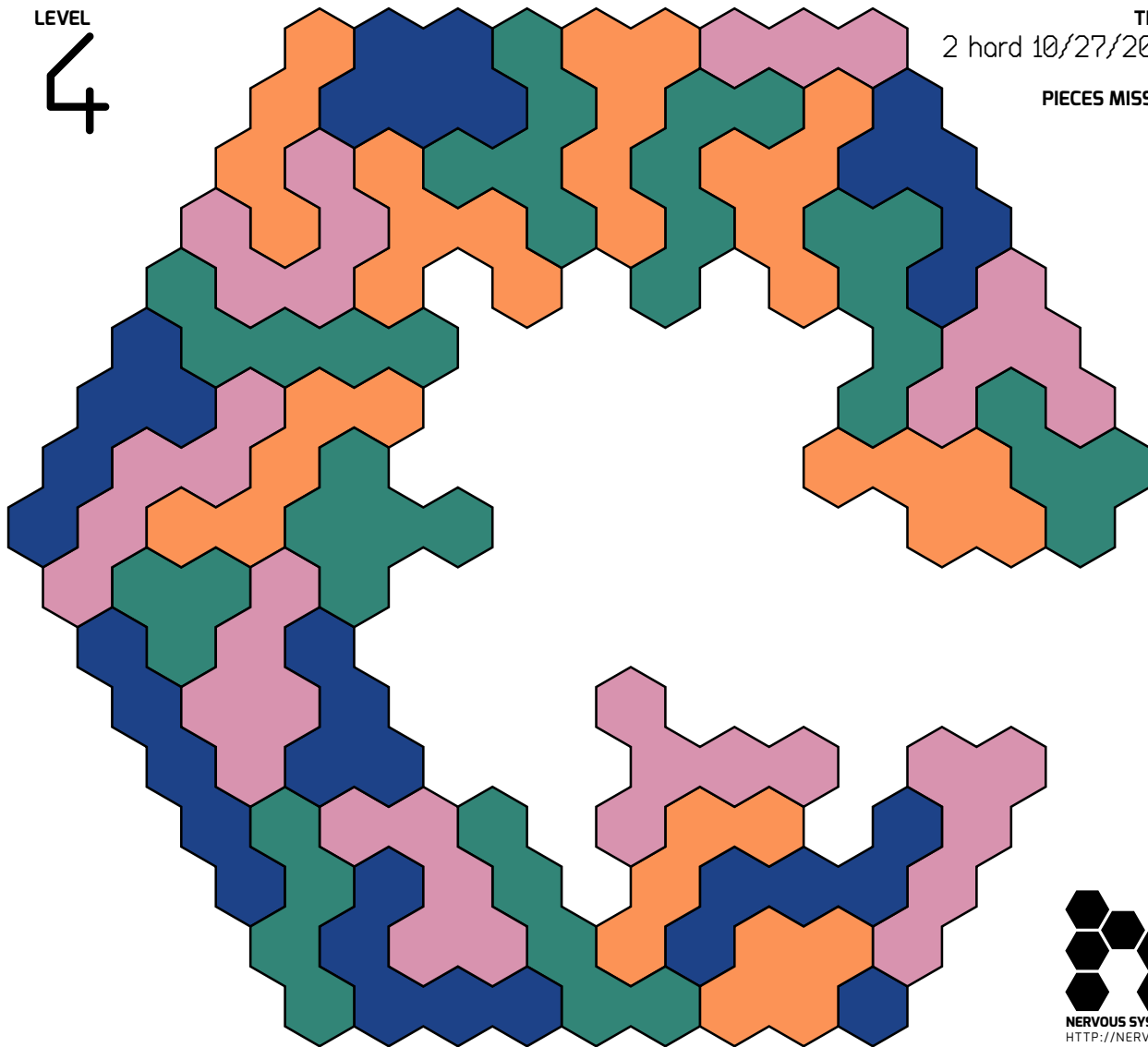
4

TITLE

2 hard 10/27/2025

PIECES MISSING

13



NERVOUS SYSTEM
HTTP://NERVO.US